

Management's Discussion and Analysis and Financial Statements

For the Years Ended December 31, 2021 and 2020,

**Supplementary Information** 

And

**Independent Auditors' Report** 

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#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

Board of Retirement El Paso County Retirement Plan Colorado Springs, Colorado

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the El Paso County Retirement Plan (the Plan), which comprise the statements of fiduciary net position as of December 31, 2021 and 2020 and the related statements of changes in fiduciary net position for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the El Paso County Retirement Plan at December 31, 2021 and 2020, and the changes in its financial position for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
  expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Schedule of Changes in the Employers' Net Pension Liability, Schedule of Employer Contributions, Schedule of Investment Returns, and Notes to Required Supplementary Information (collectively, the required supplementary information), as listed in the Table of Contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the

information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Plan's basic financial statements. The Supporting Schedules of Administrative Expenses, Investment Expenses and Consultant Expenses, as listed in the Table of Contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Stockman Kast Ryan + Co. LLP

May 2, 2022

#### **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

Management is pleased to provide this overview and analysis of the financial activities of the El Paso County Retirement Plan (the Plan). Please read it in conjunction with the Plan's financial statements and accompanying notes.

The Plan is a cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit plan covering all permanent, full-time and jobshare employees of El Paso County, El Paso County Public Health, Pikes Peak Library District, 4<sup>th</sup> Judicial District Attorney and El Paso County Board of Retirement.

#### **OVERVIEW OF THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The Statement of Fiduciary Net Position provides a statement of account balances at the end of the year. This statement reports the assets available for future payments to retirees and any current liabilities that are owed at the end of the year. These assets, less liabilities, represent the net amount of funds that are available for future payments. The Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position reports additions and deductions in the Plan's net position during the current year.

The financial statements report the resources available to pay benefits to retirees and other beneficiaries as of the end of the year, as well as the changes in resources during the year. These statements include all assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements. The notes communicate information that is not displayed on the face of the financial statements that is essential for the fair presentation of the financial statements. These financial statements should be reviewed along with the Required Supplementary Information and Supporting Schedules to determine whether the Plan is financially strong and to understand changes over time in the financial status of the Plan.

#### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

#### **Fiduciary Net Position**

Net position restricted for pensions increased during 2021 by \$61.1 million to \$492.5 million. The primary reason for the increase in net position was investment income of \$72.0 million, along with contributions of \$30.1 million, offset by benefit payments of \$43.2 million. The statements of fiduciary net position are summarized below:

# Condensed Statements of Fiduciary Net Position (in thousands)

	2021	2020	2019
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,312	\$ 11,267	\$ 8,166
Investments	481,826	419,967	394,236
Receivables	104	77	167
Capital assets, net	 9	 52	 144
Total assets	492,251	431,363	402,713
LIABILITIES	 769	 966	 777
NET POSITION RESTRICTED FOR PENSIONS	\$ 491,482	\$ 430,397	\$ 401,936

#### **Additions To Fiduciary Net Position**

The collection of employee and employer contributions, as well as income from investments, provides the reserves needed to finance retirement benefits. Additions to fiduciary net position are summarized below (in thousands):

	2021	2020	2019
Investment income	\$ 71,959	\$ 38,402	\$ 52,895
Employer contributions	14,078	14,231	12,913
Employee contributions	16,013	15,314	13,332
Other income	 2,925	 1,077	 1,081
Total additions	\$ 104,975	\$ 69,024	\$ 80,221

Investment income of \$72.0 million in 2021 consisted primarily of net appreciation in fair value of investments of \$67.6 million. The appreciation in fair value of investments was mainly the result of the performance of the equity and real asset markets during 2021. The Plan had realized and unrealized gains on its equity and real asset portfolios of \$47.3 million and \$13.8 million, respectively.

Investment income of \$38.4 million in 2020 consisted primarily of net appreciation in fair value of investments of \$36.7 million. The appreciation in fair value of investments was mainly the result of the performance of the domestic and international equity markets during 2020. The Plan had realized and unrealized gains on its domestic and international equity portfolios of \$19.3 million and \$8.8 million, respectively.

Investment income of \$52.9 million in 2019 consisted primarily of net appreciation in fair value of investments of \$48.2 million. The appreciation in fair value of investments was mainly the result of the performance of the domestic and international equity markets during 2019. The Plan had realized and unrealized gains on its domestic and international equity portfolios of \$11.8 million and \$25.1 million, respectively.

Employer contributions in 2021 were relatively consistent with 2020. Employer contributions increased in 2020 due mainly to increase in the number of participants and employee compensation increases.

Employee contributions increased in 2021 and 2020 due mainly to an increase in purchased service credit, the number of participants and employee compensation increases.

Other income consists mainly of reimbursement of administrative and investment expenses by the Plan's employers.

#### **Deductions From Fiduciary Net Position**

The principal purpose for which the Plan was created was to provide retirement annuities and survivor benefits to qualified members and their beneficiaries. The cost of such programs includes recurring benefit payments, as designated by the Plan, refunds of contributions to terminated employees, and the cost of administering the Plan. These costs resulted in deductions from fiduciary net position of \$43.2 million during 2021. Deductions from fiduciary net position are summarized below (in thousands):

		2021	2020	2019
Pension benefits	\$	38,072	\$ 35,906	\$ 33,066
Termination refunds		4,851	2,889	3,793
Death benefits		243	1,040	934
Administrative expenses		725	 728	 974
Total deductions	<u>\$</u>	43,891	\$ 40,563	\$ 38,767

Deductions from fiduciary net position increased by 8% in 2021 and 5% in 2020, primarily due to increased pension benefit payments. The increase in pension benefit payments is mainly the result of an increase in the number of retirees in both 2021 and 2020.

#### **NET PENSION LIABILITY**

The Plan's fundamental financial objective is to meet long-term benefit obligations through employer and employee contributions and investment income. Actuarial valuations, using various assumptions, examine the Plan's assets as compared to liabilities and determine annual contribution rates necessary to pay current and future benefit obligations.

The total pension liability of the Plan as of December 31, 2021 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2020 and rolled forward to December 31, 2021 (the measurement date). The net pension liability is calculated as the total pension liability less the plan fiduciary net position.

As of December 31, 2021, 2020 and 2019, the Plan's net pension liability and fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability are as follows (in thousands):

	2021	2020	2019
Total pension liability Plan fiduciary net position	\$ 690,577 491,482	\$ 1,039,172 430,397	\$ 777,018 401,936
Employers' net pension liability	\$ 199,095	\$ 608,775	\$ 375,082
Net position as percentage of total pension liability	71.17%	41.42%	51.73%

The decrease in the net pension liability as of December 31, 2021 is primarily the result of the following factors:

- Several significant amendments to the Plan were made in 2020 and are effective as of January 1, 2022, including an increase to employer contribution rates in future years. Employer contributions will be made to the Plan in an amount equal to or greater than the following percentage of its' participants' monthly compensation:
  - 10.2% for the period January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022
  - 10.8% for the period January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2023
  - 11.2% for the period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024
  - 12.0% for the period January 1, 2025 and thereafter.
- 2. Under the rules of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), the Plan is required to project its fiduciary net position to determine if it is adequate to make all projected future benefit payments of the Plan, based on its actuarial assumptions. The projections as of December 31, 2021 give effect to the increase in employer contribution rates above. As a result of the increase in employer contribution rates, as well as the positive investment performance during 2022, the Plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term investment rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.0% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. As of December 31, 2020 and 2019, the Plan fiduciary net position was not projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, under GASB rules a municipal bond rate was required to be used to develop a blended discount rate. The discount rates were as follows as of December 31, 2021, 2020 and 2019:

December 31, 2021	7.00%
December 31, 2020	3.39%
December 31, 2019	5.37%

Future actuarial measurements may differ materially from the above measurements due to Plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic and demographic assumptions, increases or decreases expected as the natural result of the methodology used for these measurements, and changes in Plan provisions and applicable law.

For more detail on the Plan's net pension liability and required contribution levels, see Note 3 to the financial statements and the Required Supplementary Information section on pages 25 through 31.

#### **CONTACTING THE PLAN'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Plan's finances. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Executive Director, 2880 International Circle, Suite N030, Colorado Springs, CO 80910.

# STATEMENTS OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

	2021	2020
ASSETS		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	\$ 10,311,753	\$ 11,267,758
INVESTMENTS Equities:		
Domestic	142,693,139	123,389,651
International	92,491,668	83,880,593
Fixed income	92,876,560	74,016,307
Real assets	83,901,494	81,181,750
Multi-asset fund	36,696,833	34,527,754
Hedge fund of funds	17,881,880	16,581,672
Commodities funds	<u>15,284,255</u>	6,389,322
Total investments	481,825,829	419,967,049
RECEIVABLES	104,306	77,027
CAPITAL ASSETS, NET	9,107	51,548
TOTAL ASSETS	492,250,995	431,363,382
LIABILITIES		
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES	768,745	965,895
NET POSITION RESTRICTED FOR PENSIONS	<u>\$ 491,482,250</u>	<u>\$ 430,397,487</u>

# STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

	2021	2020
ADDITIONS		
INVESTMENT INCOME  Net appreciation in fair value of investments Interest and dividends Investment expenses	\$ 67,568,302 7,213,297 (2,822,772)	\$ 36,677,074 3,635,837 (1,911,258)
Net investment income	71,958,827	38,401,653
CONTRIBUTIONS Employers Employees Total contributions OTHER INCOME	14,078,462 16,013,442 30,091,904 2,925,145	14,230,827 15,314,376 29,545,203 1,076,764
TOTAL ADDITIONS	104,975,876	69,023,620
DEDUCTIONS		
BENEFITS PAID TO PARTICIPANTS Pension Termination refunds Death	38,072,398 4,851,083 242,864	35,906,049 2,888,677 1,040,068
Total	43,166,345	39,834,794
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	724,768	727,872
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	43,891,113	40,562,666
NET INCREASE IN NET POSITION	61,084,763	28,460,954
NET POSITION RESTRICTED FOR PENSIONS: Beginning of year	430,397,487	401,936,533
End of year	<u>\$491,482,250</u>	\$430,397,487

See notes to financial statements.

#### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### 1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following brief description of the El Paso County Retirement Plan (the Plan) is provided for informational purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for more complete information.

**General** — The Plan is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan covering all permanent, full-time and job-share employees of the participating employers upon their date of employment. Employers, as defined in the Plan document, include El Paso County, El Paso County Public Health, Pikes Peak Library District, 4<sup>th</sup> Judicial District Attorney and El Paso County Retirement Plan. All employees hired after September 1, 1967 are required to participate. Employees hired from 1974 through 1981 who were age 60 or older at their date of employment could elect to become a member as of January 1, 1982.

The participants of the Plan consisted of the following as of December 31, 2020 (the most recent actuarial valuation date):

Inactive Plan members currently receiving benefits	1,871
Inactive Plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	626
Active Plan members	2,884
Total	5,381

The El Paso County Board of Retirement (the Board) manages and administers the Plan. The Board consists of five members, one of whom is the El Paso County Treasurer, two of whom are appointed by the El Paso County Board of Commissioners (the Board of Commissioners) and two of whom are employees of the participating employers elected by participants. The Board shall have all powers necessary to effect the management and administration of the Plan in accordance with its terms. The Board has the powers set forth in Part 1, Title 24, Article 54, of the Colorado Revised Statutes.

Plan Amendments — The Board has the right to alter, amend, or terminate the Plan or any part thereof in such manner as it may determine; provided that no such alteration or amendment shall provide that a retirement benefit payable to any retired member shall be less than that provided by his or her accumulated contributions or affect the right of any member to receive a refund of his accumulated contributions and provided further that no alteration, amendment or termination of the Plan or any part thereof shall permit any part of the Plan to revert to or be recoverable by any employer or be used for or diverted to purposes other than the exclusive benefit of members, retired members, terminated vested members or beneficiaries under the Plan, except such funds, if any, as may remain at termination of the Plan after satisfaction of all liabilities with respect to members, retired members, terminated vested members and beneficiaries under the Plan and are due solely to erroneous actuarial calculations.

The Plan is intended to comply with the requirements of the applicable provisions of Internal Revenue Service Code Section 401(a) as now in effect or hereafter amended, and any modification or amendment of the Plan may be made retroactive, as necessary or appropriate, to establish and maintain such compliance.

See Note 7 for plan amendments approved during 2021 that go into effect in 2022.

Contributions — Contribution requirements are established and may be amended by the Board. Through December 31, 2009, participants contributed 6% of their monthly compensation to the Plan. The Plan was amended during 2009 to increase the participant monthly contribution rate to 6.5% effective January 1, 2010, 7.0% effective January 1, 2011 and 7.5% effective January 1, 2012. The Plan was further amended in 2013 to increase the participant monthly contribution rate to 8.0% effective January 1, 2014. The participating employers make monthly contributions at least equal to the contributions made by the participants. Interest is credited on employee contributions at the rate of 3% per annum, compounded monthly. Employee and employer basic contributions amounted to 16% of covered payroll for both 2021 and 2020.

Contributions are tax-deferred to the participants for federal income tax purposes. If participants have at least five or eight years of credited service (see Retirement Benefits below), they are eligible to receive a future monthly retirement benefit. Any refund of contributions paid waives all future rights to any benefits. However, eligible participants who return to employment with a participating employer within 48 months and were previously refunded their contributions may reinstate withdrawn service if they repay the Plan the amount received when employment was terminated, plus interest, within twelve months of rehire.

Active participants who have completed five years of service if hired before January 1, 2013 and eight years of service if hired on or after January 1, 2013 may purchase up to five years of service credit for any period of full-time, nonvested previous employment with any public or private employer. One month of service credit may be purchased for each full month of full-time, nonvested, noncovered employment. The cost to purchase one month of service credit for noncovered employment is the "actuarial equivalent cost", as determined by the actuary for the Plan.

Participants may elect to pay for purchases of service credit in a lump sum or on an installment basis. Effective July 2016, service credit purchases may also be made by rollover contributions from an eligible retirement plan. Payments may be made on a monthly, quarterly or annual basis with interest due at the actuarial equivalent interest rate for periodic benefits. The period over which installment payments may be made cannot exceed a period equal to the total amount of credited service to be purchased. Purchased service is recognized when paid.

**Administrative Expenses** — The Plan's administrative expenses are paid from the assets of the Plan accumulated from contributions and investment earnings. During 2021 and 2020, the Plan received \$2,925,000 and \$1,075,000, respectively, from the Plan's employers for reimbursement of administrative and investment expenses, which is included in Other Income in the accompanying financial statements.

**Termination Benefits** — Participants vest in accumulated contributions as follows:

- (a) If hired before January 1, 2013 and credited with less than five years of service or hired on or after January 1, 2013 and credited with less than eight years of service: Refund of the participant's accumulated contributions.
- (b) If hired before January 1, 2013 and credited with five or more years of service or hired on or after January 1, 2013 and credited with eight or more years of service:
  - (i) The participant may elect to receive a deferred retirement benefit which shall be equal to the participant's accrued benefit as of the date of termination and payable on the participant's normal retirement date. The participant may elect to receive a reduced retirement benefit beginning on the first day of any month subsequent to the participant's attainment of age 55. The reduction shall be 3% for each year by which payments commence prior to the first of the month following the participant's normal retirement date.
  - (ii) In lieu of (i), a participant may elect a current refund of accumulated contributions made by the participant.

**Retirement Benefits** — Participants hired before January 1, 2010 are eligible for normal retirement on the first of the month coincident with attainment of age 62. Participants hired after December 31, 2009 are eligible for normal retirement after attainment of age 62, but not before the completion of 60 months of continuous service. Participants hired after December 31, 2012 are eligible for normal retirement after attainment of age 62, but not before the completion of 96 months of continuous service.

If hired before January 1, 2010, the monthly benefit payable at normal retirement is equal to 2.22% times the final average monthly compensation, times years of credited service earned through December 31, 2012 and 2.00% times the final average monthly compensation, times years of credited service earned after December 31, 2012. If hired on or after January 1, 2010, the monthly benefit payable at normal retirement is equal to 2.00% times final average monthly compensation times years of credited service.

The normal retirement benefit will not be greater than 75% of the participant's final average monthly compensation if hired before January 1, 2013 and not greater than 60% of final average monthly compensation if hired on or after January 1, 2013. Final average compensation is the highest monthly average of considered compensation during the 36 consecutive calendar months of credited service out of the last 120 calendar months of credited service.

A participant is eligible for an early retirement benefit at age 55, provided the member has completed five or eight years of credited service. If the participant is hired before January 1, 2013, five years is required. If hired on or after January 1, 2013, eight years is required. The monthly pension is based on the vested portion of the normal retirement benefit, reduced by 3% for each year the early retirement date precedes the normal retirement date.

A participant is eligible for special early retirement benefits if the sum of the participant's age and credited service equals 75 or more. Employees hired on or after January 1, 2016 must be a minimum age of 50 to be eligible under this provision. The monthly benefit is equal to the normal retirement benefit and is not reduced for early commencement.

The annuity for delayed retirement is computed by the normal retirement formula considering credited service and compensation to actual retirement.

**Disability Benefits** — A participant is eligible for disability benefits if the participant's employment is terminated due to total and permanent disability as determined by eligibility for and receipt of disability benefits continuously until the normal retirement date under (1) the employer's long-term disability plan, or (2) Title II of the Federal Social Security Act. The annuity, payable at age 62, shall be calculated as for normal retirement considering the credited service that would have accrued had the participant been employed until the normal retirement date and the final average compensation during the calendar year preceding the year of the member's disability retirement.

**Payment of Benefits** — The monthly benefit, computed as set forth above, shall be paid in equal monthly payments commencing one month after the actual retirement date continuing at monthly intervals for the retired participant's lifetime thereafter. If the retired participant's death occurs prior to the payment of 120 monthly payments, the remainder of the 120 payments shall be paid to the participant's beneficiary.

**Death Benefits Prior to Retirement** — Death benefits prior to retirement are as follows:

In the event that an active participant or vested participant dies prior to their normal retirement date, the participant's surviving beneficiary will be entitled to either two times the participant's accumulated contributions payable immediately or a monthly benefit equal to 60% of the monthly retirement benefit earned by the member prior to the date of death. Payment of the monthly benefit to the beneficiary will begin on the first of the month following the death or the date the member would have attained age 55, if later. If the participant met the rule of 75 while working and had not applied for retirement nor ceased employment as of date of death, their beneficiary will be entitled to a monthly benefit. Under these circumstances, the participant will be deemed to have retired on the first day of the month of their death. If no optional benefit had been elected prior to death, the participant shall be deemed to have elected the full joint and survivor benefit and such benefit shall be payable for the life of the participant's designated beneficiary, if living, following the participant's death.

Between normal and delayed retirement — In the event that a participant dies after their normal retirement date but prior to their actual retirement, their beneficiary will be entitled to a monthly benefit. Under these circumstances, the participant will be deemed to have retired on the first day of the month of their death. If no optional benefit had been elected prior to death, the participant shall be deemed to have elected the full joint and survivor benefit and such benefit shall be payable for the life of the participant's designated beneficiary, if living, following the participant's death.

**Death Benefits After Retirement** — Death benefits after retirement consist of a lump-sum benefit of \$3,000 payable upon the death of a retired participant.

**Plan Termination** — Although not presently contemplated, the Board has the right to terminate the Plan at any time, subject to limitations. In the event of termination, after payment of expenses, accumulated contributions would be returned to the participants, and the remaining assets distributed on a pro rata method to the participants based on accrued benefits. Participating employers would not receive any Plan assets.

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

**Reporting Entity** — The Plan is considered a multi-employer cost-sharing pension trust fund.

Basis of Accounting and Presentation — The accompanying financial statements are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America that apply to governmental accounting for fiduciary funds. Employee and employer contributions are recognized in the period they are due. Investment earnings are recognized in the period earned. Expenses are recognized when incurred. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the Plan provisions.

**Investments** — Investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the amount the Plan can reasonably expect to receive to sell an investment in an orderly transaction between market participants. See Note 5 for further information on the fair values of investments. Investment income is recognized when earned by the Plan. Investment income from funds and limited partnerships measured at net asset value is included in net appreciation in fair value of investments consistent with the presentation provided by the asset custodian.

**Capital Assets** — Capital assets are recorded at cost. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over useful lives of 3 to 7 years.

**Tax Status** — The Plan is a governmental plan within the meaning of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Plan by a letter dated July 1, 2014, that the Plan is designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the Code. The Plan has been subsequently amended; however, management of the Plan believes that the Plan is designed and operating in accordance with the Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements.

**Subsequent Events** — The Plan has evaluated subsequent events for recognition or disclosure through the date of the Independent Auditors' Report, which is the date the financial statements were available for issuance.

#### 3. NET PENSION LIABILITY

**Net Pension Liability** — The measurement date for the net pension liability is the Plan's year-end, December 31, 2021. Plan fiduciary net position is measured at December 31, 2021. The total pension liability is determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2020, and rolled forward to the measurement date of December 31, 2021. Adjustments to roll forward the total pension liability include service cost, interest on total pension liability and benefit payments. The net pension liability is the difference between the total pension liability and fiduciary net position as of December 31, 2021.

The components of the net pension liability as of December 31, 2021 are as follows:

Total pension liability	\$ 690,576,803
Plan fiduciary net position	 491,482,250
Net pension liability	\$ 199,094,553

Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability

71.17%

**Actuarial Assumptions** — The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2020, and rolled forward to the measurement date of December 31, 2021. The following is a summary of the actuarial assumptions as of December 31, 2021:

Inflation	2.5%		
Salary increases	Graded by service, from 8.0% to 3.0%		
Investment rate of return	7.0%, net of investment expenses. This is based on a average inflation rate of 2.5% and a real rate of return 4.5%.		
Mortality rates	Based on the RP-2000 Sex-Distinct Mortality Table projected generationally using Projection Scale MP-2107. Mortality rates used for disabled members is based on the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table projected generationally using Projection Scale MP-2017.		

The Plan's last actuarial experience study was for the period from January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2017.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation are summarized in the following table (note that the rates shown below exclude the inflation component):

Asset Class	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Equities	6.59%
Fixed income	3.36%
Real assets	5.66%
Diversifying alternative investments	5.04%

**Discount Rate** — The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.0%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will follow the amended contribution rates effective as of January 1, 2022 as discussed in Note 7. Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current Plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.0% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate — The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.0%, as well as what the Plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.0%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.0%) than the current rate:

	1%	Current	1%
	Decrease (6.0%)	Discount Rate (7.0%)	Increase (8.0%)
Net pension liability	<u>\$ 282,435,246</u>	\$ 199,094,553	\$129,568,668

**Actuarial Measurements** — Future actuarial measurements may differ materially from the above measurements due to Plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic and demographic assumptions, increases or decreases expected as the natural result of the methodology used for these measurements, and changes in Plan provisions and applicable law.

#### 4. **DEPOSITS**

The Plan has bank balances of \$8,924,133 and \$8,824,813 on deposit with banking institutions at December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Of the bank balances, up to \$250,000 per institution is insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation at December 31, 2021 and 2020. The uninsured balance is collateralized with securities held by the banking institutions but not in the Plan's name. In addition, \$1,387,620 and \$2,442,945 was held by money managers in banking institutions at December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

#### 5. INVESTMENTS

**Fair Value Measurements** — The Plan categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles.

The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset and give the highest level to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest level to unobservable inputs (level 3), as follows:

- Level 1 Unadjusted quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets.
- Level 2 Observable inputs other than quoted market prices.

Level 3 Valuation derived from valuation techniques in which significant inputs are unobservable.

Investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy.

The Plan has the following fair value measurements as of December 31, 2021 and 2020:

		Fair Value Measurements Usin					
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices In Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)			
December 31, 2021:							
Investments by fair value level:							
International equity funds	\$ 43,786,693	\$ 43,786,693					
Domestic equity funds	26,895,409	26,895,409					
Fixed income:							
Fixed income funds	13,931,882	13,931,882					
U.S. Government agencies	4,739,017		\$ 4,739,017				
Corporate securities	3,297,785		3,297,785				
Municipal bonds	2,018,094		2,018,094				
U.S. Treasuries	1,797,680		1,797,680				
Commodities funds	15,284,255	15,284,255					
Real asset funds	14,246,618	14,246,618					
Total investments by fair value level	125,997,433	\$114,144,857	<u>\$11,852,576</u>	<u>\$</u>			
Investments measured at NAV:							
Domestic equity funds	115,797,730						
Real asset funds	69,654,876						
Fixed income funds	67,092,102						
International equity funds	48,704,975						
Multi-asset fund	36,696,833						
Hedge fund of funds	<u>17,881,880</u>						
Total investments measured at NAV	355,828,396						
Total investments measured at							
fair value	<u>\$481,825,829</u>						

		Fair Value Measurements Using						
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices In Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)				
December 31, 2020:								
Investments by fair value level:								
International equity funds	\$ 39,922,918	\$ 39,922,918						
Domestic equity funds	28,011,902	28,011,902						
Fixed income:								
Fixed income funds	24,404,952	24,404,952						
U.S. Government agencies	4,808,714		\$ 4,808,714					
Municipal bonds	2,705,536		2,705,536					
Corporate securities	2,028,858		2,028,858					
U.S. Treasuries	829,492	6 420 007	829,492					
Real asset funds Commodities fund	6,439,897	6,439,897						
Commodities rund	6,389,322	6,389,322						
Total investments by fair value level	115,541,591	<u>\$105,168,991</u>	\$10,372,600	<u>\$</u>				
Investments measured at NAV:								
Domestic equity funds	95,377,749							
Real asset funds	74,741,853							
International equity funds	43,957,675							
Fixed income funds	39,238,755							
Hedge fund of funds	16,581,672							
Multi-asset fund	<u>34,527,754</u>							
Total investments measured at NAV	304,425,458							
Total investments measured at								
fair value	\$419,967,049							

Investments classified in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities. Fixed income securities classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy are valued primarily using quoted prices in inactive markets, as well as other pricing methods using observable inputs.

## Investments Measured at NAV as of December 31, 2021:

	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Domestic equity funds (1)	\$ 115,797,730	\$ 19,489,024	Daily, Monthly, None	1-5 days, N/A
Real asset funds (2)	69,654,876	9,058,122	Qtrly, None	90 Days, N/A
Fixed income funds (3)	67,092,102	8,311,718	Daily, Monthly, None	31 days, N/A
International equity funds (4)	48,704,975	8,474	Daily, None	1-2 days, N/A
Multi-asset fund (5)	36,696,833	None	Monthly	15 days
Hedge fund of funds (6)	 17,881,880	None	Quarterly	70 days
Total investments measured at NAV	\$ 355,828,396			

- 1. Domestic equity funds Domestic equity funds reported at net asset value consist of 22 limited partnerships and collective investment funds with various investment objectives. The domestic equity funds are diversified by investment type with respect to the underlying company size, industry and other factors. The funds have redemption features from daily to non-redeemable. The non-redeemable funds total \$24.2 million.
- 2. Real asset funds Real asset funds stated at net asset value consist of 12 limited partnerships and limited liability corporations. 51% of the real asset limited partnerships consist of an investment in a core-style, open-end real estate fund that holds a strategically diversified portfolio of real estate assets across the four main property types in major markets throughout the United States. The primary performance objective is to combine an attractive income yield with long-term capital growth. This fund allows for quarterly redemptions with 90 days notice and values its underlying real estate investments using income, cost and sales comparison approaches. The remaining real estate investments valued at net asset value consist primarily of investments in limited partnerships and limited liability corporations that are diversified by investment type and cannot be redeemed. Instead, the nature of the investments in these limited partnerships and limited liability corporations are that distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying properties over 7 to 10 years.
- 3. Fixed income funds Fixed income funds include 10 funds that seek results which correspond generally to the price and yield performance of a particular index or to produce returns in excess of the total rate of return of a particular benchmark. The funds include both domestic and international fixed income investments. Redemption frequencies vary from daily to monthly to none. The non-redeemable funds total \$8.8 million.
- 4. International equity funds International equity funds stated at net asset value consist primarily of 3 collective investment funds that invest in global equity securities. 34% of the international equity funds consist of an investment in a global minimum volatility index fund, which seeks to track the investment results of an index composed of global equities that, in the aggregate, have lower volatility characteristics relative to the broader markets. This fund can be redeemed with 2 days notice. 42% of the international equity consist of an all country world index, excluding U.S., and an emerging markets fund, both of which are redeemable daily.
- 5. Multi-asset fund The multi-asset fund's objective is to generate absolute risk adjusted returns over time by utilizing a multi-asset investing approach through a combination of strategic asset allocation and tactical portfolio management and by balancing risk across and within a broad array of asset classes. The fund is redeemable monthly with 15 days notice.
- 6. Hedge fund of funds The hedge fund of funds is a limited partnership which invests in a portfolio of funds. The underlying funds generally implement non-traditional or alternative investment strategies. The hedge fund of funds is redeemable quarterly with 70 days notice.

#### Investments Measured at NAV as of December 31, 2020:

	Fair Value	C	Unfunded ommitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Domestic equity funds (1)	\$ 95,377,749	\$	6,920,472	Daily, Monthly, None	1-5 days, N/A
Real asset funds (2)	74,741,853		3,895,203	Qtrly, None	90 Days, N/A
International equity funds (3)	43,957,675		13,555	Daily, None	1-2 days, N/A
Fixed income funds (4)	39,238,755		7,860,000	Daily, Monthly, None	30-31 days, N/A
Hedge fund of funds (5)	16,581,672		None	Quarterly	70 days
Multi-asset fund (6)	 34,527,754		None	Monthly	15 days
Total investments measured at NAV	\$ 304,425,458				

- 1. Domestic equity funds Domestic equity funds reported at net asset value consist of 10 limited partnerships and collective investment funds with various investment objectives. The domestic equity funds are diversified by investment type with respect to the underlying company size, industry and other factors. The funds have redemption features from daily to non-redeemable. The non-redeemable funds total \$14.1 million.
- 2. Real asset funds Real asset funds stated at net asset value consist of 5 limited partnerships. 59% of the real asset limited partnerships consist of an investment in a core-style, open-end real estate fund that holds a strategically diversified portfolio of real estate assets across the four main property types in major markets throughout the United States. The primary performance objective is to combine an attractive income yield with long-term capital growth. This fund allows for quarterly redemptions with 90 days notice and values its underlying real estate investments using income, cost and sales comparison approaches. The remaining real estate limited partnerships consist of investments in 4 limited partnerships that are diversified by investment type and cannot be redeemed. Instead, the nature of the investments in these limited partnerships are that distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying properties over 7 to 10 years.
- 3. International equity funds International equity funds stated at net asset value consist primarily of 3 collective investment funds that invest in global equity securities. 60% of the international equity funds consist of an investment in a global minimum volatility index fund, which seeks to track the investment results of an index composed of global equities that, in the aggregate, have lower volatility characteristics relative to the broader markets. This fund can be redeemed with 2 days notice. The remaining 2 funds consist of an all country world index, excluding U.S., and an emerging markets fund, both of which are redeemable daily.
- 4. Fixed income funds Fixed income funds include 7 funds that seek results which correspond generally to the price and yield performance of a particular index or to produce returns in excess of the total rate of return of a particular benchmark. Redemption frequencies vary from daily to none. The non-redeemable funds total \$7.8 million.
- 5. Hedge fund of funds The hedge fund of funds is a limited partnership which invests in a portfolio of funds. The underlying funds generally implement non-traditional or alternative investment strategies. The hedge fund of funds is redeemable quarterly with 70 days notice.
- 6. Multi-asset fund The multi-asset fund's objective is to generate absolute risk adjusted returns

over time by utilizing a multi-asset investing approach through a combination of strategic asset allocation and tactical portfolio management and by balancing risk across and within a broad array of asset classes. The fund is redeemable monthly with 15 days notice.

**Investment Policies** — Funds of the Plan are managed in accordance with Colorado statutes and any other applicable law, and in compliance with the prudent investor rule. The investment of the Plan's assets shall be for the exclusive purpose of providing benefits for the participants and their beneficiaries, and paying the Plan's administrative expenses. The investments shall be prudently selected and properly diversified to fulfill fiduciary responsibilities.

The Plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the Board. The following is the Plan's asset allocation targets as of December 31, 2021:

Asset Class	Target Allocation
Global equity	38.50%
Private equity	9.75%
Fixed income	20.50%
Real assets	19.50%
Other alternative investments	11.75%

**Rate of Return** — For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was 18.46% and 9.98%, respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

**Credit Risk** — Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The purpose of the Plan's fixed income segment is to provide diversification to reduce the overall volatility of the portfolio, and therefore reduce the variability of contribution amounts required. This segment also provides for current income and liquidity in support of current benefit payments. The fixed income segment may be invested across both investment grade and below investment grade opportunities and may include both fixed rate and floating rate obligations.

The Plan's exposure to fixed income credit risk based on Standard & Poor's ratings is as follows as of December 31, 2021 and 2020:

								Fixed	
Credit		orporate	_	US	US Govt		unicipal	Income	<b>T</b> 1
Rating 2021:	5	ecurities	Ire	easuries	Agencies		Bonds	Funds	Total
AAA	\$	218,380	\$ 1	.,797,680		\$	789,408	\$ 4,255,799	\$ 7,061,267
AA+	7	210,500	γ -	.,,,,,,,,,,	\$ 4,739,017	Ψ	591,185	Ÿ 1,233,733	5,330,202
AA		432,739			ψ 1,703,017		308,174		740,913
AA-		221,245					000,27		221,245
Α+		200,890						11,954,617	12,155,507
Α		532,387					123,531	,_,	655,918
A-		978,567					- ,		978,567
BBB+		475,433							475,433
BBB		238,144					94,285	483,804	816,233
BBB-		·					·	21,031,383	21,031,383
ВВ								4,218,772	4,218,772
В								22,520,759	22,520,759
CCC and									
below								996,637	996,637
Not rated							111,511	15,562,213	15,673,724
Total	\$	<u>3,297,785</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>,797,680</u>	\$ 4,739,017	<u>\$ 2</u>	2,018,094	\$81,023,984	\$92,876,560
								Fixed	
Credit	C	orporate		US	US Govt	M	unicipal	Fixed Income	
Credit Rating		orporate ecurities	Tre	US easuries	US Govt Agencies		unicipal Bonds		Total
		•	Tre				-	Income	Total
Rating		•	Tre			ſ	-	Income	<b>Total</b> \$ 4,834,514
Rating 2020:	S	ecurities		easuries		ſ	Bonds	Income Funds	
Rating 2020: AAA	S	ecurities		easuries	Agencies	ſ	Bonds .,114,261	Income Funds	\$ 4,834,514
Rating 2020: AAA AA+	S	200,862		easuries	Agencies	ſ	34,017 783,099	Income Funds \$ 2,689,899	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731
Rating 2020: AAA AA+ AA	S	200,862 157,330		easuries	Agencies	ſ	Bonds .,114,261 634,017	Income Funds \$ 2,689,899 675,397	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731 1,615,826
Rating 2020: AAA AA+ AA A+	S	200,862 157,330 134,722		easuries	Agencies	ſ	34,017 783,099	Income Funds \$ 2,689,899 675,397 10,606,913	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731 1,615,826 10,741,635
Rating 2020: AAA AA+ AA A+ A BBB+	S	200,862 157,330 134,722 642,732 310,382 366,288		easuries	Agencies	ſ	3,114,261 634,017 783,099 86,416	Income Funds \$ 2,689,899 675,397 10,606,913 688,385	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731 1,615,826 10,741,635 1,417,533 310,382 366,288
Rating 2020: AAA AA+ AA A+ A BBB+ BBB	S	200,862 157,330 134,722 642,732 310,382		easuries	Agencies	ſ	34,017 783,099	Income Funds \$ 2,689,899 675,397 10,606,913 688,385 4,539,073	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731 1,615,826 10,741,635 1,417,533 310,382 366,288 4,843,358
Rating 2020: AAA AA+ AA A+ A BBB+ BBB BB	S	200,862 157,330 134,722 642,732 310,382 366,288		easuries	Agencies	ſ	3,114,261 634,017 783,099 86,416	\$ 2,689,899 675,397 10,606,913 688,385 4,539,073 10,994,714	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731 1,615,826 10,741,635 1,417,533 310,382 366,288 4,843,358 10,994,714
Rating 2020: AAA AA+ AA A+ A BBB+ BBB BB	S	200,862 157,330 134,722 642,732 310,382 366,288		easuries	Agencies	ſ	3,114,261 634,017 783,099 86,416	\$ 2,689,899 675,397 10,606,913 688,385 4,539,073 10,994,714 9,252,607	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731 1,615,826 10,741,635 1,417,533 310,382 366,288 4,843,358 10,994,714 9,252,607
Rating 2020: AAA AA+ AA A- BBB+ BBB BB B+ BB	S	200,862 157,330 134,722 642,732 310,382 366,288		easuries	Agencies	ſ	3,114,261 634,017 783,099 86,416	\$ 2,689,899 675,397 10,606,913 688,385 4,539,073 10,994,714	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731 1,615,826 10,741,635 1,417,533 310,382 366,288 4,843,358 10,994,714
Rating 2020: AAA AA+ AA A+ BBB+ BBB BB BCCCC and	S	200,862 157,330 134,722 642,732 310,382 366,288		easuries	Agencies	ſ	3,114,261 634,017 783,099 86,416	\$ 2,689,899 675,397 10,606,913 688,385 4,539,073 10,994,714 9,252,607 12,555,691	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731 1,615,826 10,741,635 1,417,533 310,382 366,288 4,843,358 10,994,714 9,252,607 12,555,691
Rating 2020: AAA AA+ AA A+ BBB+ BBB BB BCCC and below	\$	200,862 157,330 134,722 642,732 310,382 366,288		easuries	Agencies	ſ	3,114,261 634,017 783,099 86,416	\$ 2,689,899 675,397 10,606,913 688,385 4,539,073 10,994,714 9,252,607 12,555,691 2,758,405	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731 1,615,826 10,741,635 1,417,533 310,382 366,288 4,843,358 10,994,714 9,252,607 12,555,691 2,758,405
Rating 2020: AAA AA+ AA A+ BBB+ BBB BB BCCCC and	\$	200,862 157,330 134,722 642,732 310,382 366,288		easuries	Agencies	ſ	3,114,261 634,017 783,099 86,416	\$ 2,689,899 675,397 10,606,913 688,385 4,539,073 10,994,714 9,252,607 12,555,691	\$ 4,834,514 5,442,731 1,615,826 10,741,635 1,417,533 310,382 366,288 4,843,358 10,994,714 9,252,607 12,555,691

**Concentration of Credit Risk** — Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Plan's investment in a single issuer. The Plan limits its investments in any one issuer of equity securities, fixed income securities, short-term investments and commercial paper to no more than 5% of the applicable portfolio. No limitation is placed on investments in U.S. Government guaranteed obligations. No individual investments exceeded 5% of the Plan's net position at December 31, 2021 and 2020.

**Interest Rate Risk** — Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates of debt securities will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Unless expressly permitted by the Board, the effective duration of any fixed income portfolio shall not exceed 120% of the effective duration of the broad market benchmark included in the instructions to the portfolio manager.

As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, the effective duration of the Plan's fixed income portfolio was 4.9 and 4.8 years, respectively.

**Foreign Currency Risk** — Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, the Plan's investments denominated in currencies other than the United States dollar were immaterial in amount.

**Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments** — During the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, the Plan's investments (including investments bought, sold and held during the year) appreciated in value as follows:

	2021	2020
Equities:		
Domestic	\$ 39,359,950	\$ 19,309,686
International	7,920,232	8,785,953
Fixed income	1,721,645	4,309,957
Real assets	13,786,964	(635,518)
Other	4,779,511	4,906,996
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 67,568,302	\$ 36,677,074

#### 6. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets consist of the following at December 31, 2021 and 2020:

	2021	2020
Software Furniture and equipment	\$ 650,000 29,094	\$ 650,000 29,094
Total Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization	 679,094 669,987	 679,094 627,546
Capital assets, net	\$ 9,107	\$ 51,548

#### 7. PLAN AMENDMENTS

Several significant amendments to the Plan were made in 2020 and are effective as of January 1, 2022, including the following:

**Employer Contributions** — Employer contributions will be made to the Plan in an amount equal to or greater than the following percentage of its' Members' monthly compensation: 10.2% for the period January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022, 10.8% for the period January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2023, 11.2% for the period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024, and 12.0% for the period January 1, 2025 and thereafter.

**Service Credit** — A Member may elect to purchase up to 5 years of service credit for any reason; there will be no requirement to link this to previous employment. A Member may begin to purchase service credit after they have accrued 5 years of Credited Service in the Plan; Members are no longer required to be fully Vested in the Plan before purchasing service. However, for a non-Vested Member, the amount of service credit purchased must be at least the amount required for that Member to become Vested in the Plan immediately following the purchase.

**Vesting Service** — "Vesting Service" means the period of Credited Service earned for service as a Full-Time Employee, plus any (1) Qualified Military Service earned by the Member and (2) service purchased under those newly defined rules above. Vesting Service shall only include periods during which the Member is Disabled if the Member remains Disabled upon attaining his Disability Retirement Age.

**Breaks in Service** — For purposes of vesting, a Member who terminates service as a Full-Time Employee and returns to service as a Full-Time Employee shall receive credit for all Vesting Service, whether or not contiguous, so long as the Member has not taken a refund of his Accumulated Contributions.

Rule of 75 or 80 — For Members hired on or before December 31, 2015, a member shall be eligible for retirement under the Rule of 75 if the sum of his age plus Vesting Service equals 75 or more. Payment of a Rule of 75 Retirement Benefit may be made on and after his Early Retirement Date and before his Normal Retirement Date and shall be made in the same manner as a Regular Early Retirement Benefit, but without reduction for early payment.

#### For employees hired on and after January 1, 2022 —

- 1) Accrued Benefit shall be a monthly life annuity without a minimum of 120 monthly payments.
- 2) Final Average Monthly Compensation will be based on the last 60 months of full-time employment.
- 3) Special Early Retirement shall be satisfied when the sum of member's age plus credited service equals 80 or more ("Rule of 80"). An exception shall exist for employees who meet the definition of a Sworn Officer, in which case Special Early Retirement shall be satisfied when the sum of member's age plus credited service equals 75 or more ("Rule of 75").

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE EMPLOYERS' NET PENSION LIABILITY FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014 THROUGH 2021 (2012-2013 not readily available)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY								
Service cost	\$ 49,309,813	\$ 31,983,784	\$ 25,693,335	\$ 14,603,164	\$ 14,137,051	\$ 13,323,018	\$ 12,598,114	\$ 12,000,723
Interest	36,173,983	41,517,844	40,262,706	42,220,721	40,612,030	38,646,606	36,512,406	34,726,814
Differences between expected and								
actual experience	7,780,958	(12,426,786)	6,493,184	(692,671)	2,645,182	5,389,208	1,041,616	
Changes of assumptions	(398,694,229)	240,914,197	(13,948,350)	205,487,369				
Benefit payments	(43,166,345)	(39,834,794)	(37,793,171)	(37,589,712)	(31,961,194)	(29,760,901)	(27,333,365)	(24,759,906)
Net change in total pension liability	(348,595,820)	262,154,245	20,707,704	224,028,871	25,433,069	27,597,931	22,818,771	21,967,631
Total pension liability – Beginning	1,039,172,623	777,018,378	756,310,674	532,281,803	506,848,734	479,250,803	456,432,032	434,464,401
Total pension liability – Ending (a)	\$ 690,576,803	\$ 1,039,172,623	\$ 777,018,378	\$ 756,310,674	\$ 532,281,803	\$ 506,848,734	\$ 479,250,803	\$ 456,432,032
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION								
Contributions - employer	\$ 14,078,462	\$ 14,230,827	\$ 12,912,807	\$ 12,329,099	\$ 11,941,183	\$ 11,315,200	\$ 10,638,797	\$ 10,321,799
Contributions - member	16,013,442	15,314,376	13,332,171	13,230,297	12,526,961	11,757,671	11,620,764	10,389,283
Net investment income (loss)	71,958,827	38,401,653	52,894,552	(11,425,480)	45,641,047	29,392,926	(2,031,080)	21,581,313
Benefit payments	(43,166,345)	(39,834,794)	(37,793,171)	(37,589,712)	(31,961,194)	(29,760,901)	(27,333,365)	(24,759,906)
Administrative expense	(724,768)	(727,872)	(974,243)	(761,400)	(787,070)	(685,555)	(667,752)	(589,681)
Other	2,925,145	1,076,764	1,081,371	1,108,794	465,966	7,438	28,420	16,083
Net change in plan fiduciary								
net position	61,084,763	28,460,954	41,453,487	(23,108,402)	37,826,893	22,026,779	(7,744,216)	16,958,891
Recognition of pension liability								
under GASB 68							(160,000)	
Plan fiduciary net position –								
Beginning	430,397,487	401,936,533	360,483,046	383,591,448	345,764,555	323,737,776	331,641,992	314,683,101
Plan fiduciary net position –								
Ending (b)	\$ 491,482,250	\$ 430,397,487	\$ 401,936,533	\$ 360,483,046	\$ 383,591,448	\$ 345,764,555	\$ 323,737,776	\$ 331,641,992
Employer net pension liability –								
Ending ((a) – (b))	\$ 199,094,553	\$ 608,775,136	\$ 375,081,845	\$ 395,827,628	\$ 148,690,355	\$ 161,084,179	\$ 155,513,027	\$ 124,790,040

See notes to required supplemental information.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYERS' NET PENSION LIABILITY

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014 THROUGH 2021 (2012-2013 not readily available)

	2021	2020		2019	2018	2017		2016		2015		2014
Total pension liability	\$ 690,576,803	\$ 1,039,172,623	\$	777,018,378	\$ 756,310,674	\$ 532,281,803	\$	506,848,734	\$	479,250,803	\$	456,432,032
Plan fiduciary net position	\$ 491,482,250	 430,397,487	_	401,936,533	 360,483,046	 383,591,448	_	345,764,555	_	323,737,776	_	331,641,992
Employers' net pension liability	\$ 199,094,553	\$ 608,775,136	\$	375,081,845	\$ 395,827,628	\$ 148,690,355	\$	161,084,179	\$	155,513,027	\$	124,790,040
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	71.17%	41.42%		51.73%	47.66%	72.07%		68.22%		67.55%		72.66%
Covered-employee payroll Employer net pension liability as a percentage of covered-	\$ 175,980,775	\$ 177,885,338	\$	158,714,516	\$ 151,258,230	\$ 146,372,726	\$	138,679,959	\$	130,478,820	\$	123,889,837
employee payroll	113.13%	342.23%		236.32%	261.69%	101.58%		116.16%		119.19%		100.73%

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2012 THROUGH 2021

(Dollar Amounts in Thousands)

	De E	Contributions in ctuarially Relation to the etermined Actuarially employer Determined Contribution ntribution Contribution Deficiency					E	Covered- mployee Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll		
2012	\$	11,247	\$	8,736	\$	2,511	\$	116,611		7.5%	
2013		13,160		8,931		4,229		115,762		7.7	
2014		10,604		10,322		282		123,890		8.3	
2015		10,763		10,639		124		130,479		8.2	
2016		11,629		11,315		314		138,680		8.2	
2017		12,260		11,941		319		146,373		8.2	
2018		12,466		12,329		137		151,258		8.2	
2019		16,314		12,912		3,401		158,715		8.1	
2020		18,838		14,231		4,607		177,885		8.0	
2021		23,071		14,078		8,993		175,981		8.0	

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014 THROUGH 2021 (2012-2013 not readily available)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of								
investment expense	18.46%	9.98%	15.18%	(2.74)%	13.50%	9.20%	(0.66)%	6.89%

#### NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

#### 1. CHANGES IN BENEFIT TERMS AND CONTRIBUTION RATES

See Note 7 to the financial statements regarding the plan amendments that changed contribution rates and certain benefits, effective beginning on January 1, 2022.

#### 2. CHANGES IN ASSUMPTIONS

#### 2021

Discount rate - increased from 3.39% as of December 31, 2020 to 7.0% as of December 31, 2021. The Plan's fiduciary net position as of December 31, 2021 was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current Plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.0% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

#### 2020

Discount rate - Decreased from 5.37% as of December 31, 2019 to 3.39% as of December 31, 2020. The Plan's fiduciary net position as of December 31, 2020 was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current Plan members until 2044. In accordance with GASB requirements, a municipal bond rate was used in the development of the blended GASB discount rate after that point. Based on the long-term investment rate of return of 7.0% and the municipal bond rate of 2.0%, the blended GASB discount rate was 3.39% as of December 31, 2020.

Investment rate of return – reduced from 7.5% to 7.0%, net of investment expenses. This is based on an average inflation rate of 2.5% and a real rate of return of 4.5%.

#### 2019

Discount rate – Increased from 5.23% as of December 31, 2018 to 5.37% as of December 31, 2019. The Plan's fiduciary net position as of December 31, 2019 was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current Plan members until 2050. In accordance with GASB requirements, a municipal bond rate was used in the development of the blended GASB discount rate after that point. Based on the long-term investment rate of return of 7.5% and the municipal bond rate of 3.26%, the blended GASB discount rate was 5.37% as of December 31, 2019.

#### 2018

The Board adopted various new assumptions in October 2018 based on an experience study for the period January 1, 2013 to December 31, 2017. The changes in assumptions included the following:

Investment rate of return – reduced from 8.0% to 7.5%, net of investment expenses. This is based on an average inflation rate of 2.5% and a real rate of return of 5.0%.

Discount rate – reduced from 8.0% as of December 31, 2018 to 5.23% as of December 31, 2019. The Plan's fiduciary net position as of December 31, 2019 was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current Plan members until 2045. In accordance with GASB requirements, a municipal bond rate was used in the development of the blended GASB discount rate after that point. Based on the long-term investment rate of return of 7.5% and the municipal bond rate of 3.64%, the blended GASB discount rate was 5.23%.

Inflation – reduced from 3.5% to 2.5%.

Salary increases – graded by service, from 8.0% to 3.0%. Previously, graded by service, from 7.76% to 3.75%.

Mortality – based on the RP-2000 Generational Mortality Table projected generationally using Projection Scale MP-2017 and for disabled members the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table projected generationally using Projection Scale MP-2017.

Retirement and Withdrawal Rates – changes made to assumed retirement and withdrawal rates throughout age ranges.

Percent Married – 75% assumed to have eligible spouses, reduced from 85%.

#### 3. METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED AMOUNTS

Valuation date (rollforward) December 31, 2021 (rolled forward from last actuarial

valuation date of December 31, 2020).

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of December 31.

Methods and assumptions used:

Actuarial cost method Entry Age Normal

Amortization method Level Percent, Closed

Remaining amortization period 28 years

losses over 5 years, constrained to a range of 80% - 120%

of fair value.

Investment rate of return 7.0%, net of pension plan investment expenses. This is

based on an average inflation rate of 2.5% and a real rate

of return of 4.5%.

Inflation 2.5% per annum.

Salary increases Graded by service, from 8.0% to 3.0%.

Retirement age An age-related assumption is used for members not yet

receiving payments.

Mortality RP-2000 Sex-Distinct Mortality Table projected

generationally using Projection Scale MP-2017 and for disabled members the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table projected generationally using Projection Scale MP-2017.

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension

liability was 7.0%, based on the long-term investment rate

of return of 7.0%.

**SUPPORTING SCHEDULES** 

# SUPPORTING SCHEDULES SCHEDULE OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

	2021		2020	
PERSONNEL SERVICES Staff salaries Insurance Social Security Retirement	\$	186,020 39,814 13,794 13,534	\$	145,774 39,910 12,419 9,425
Total personnel services		253,162		207,528
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES Legal and accounting Actuarial Audit Total professional services		222,289 61,788 28,000 312,077		169,376 104,399 27,500 301,275
MISCELLANEOUS Insurance Software maintenance Depreciation Other Total miscellaneous		59,817 52,800 42,441 4,471 159,529		50,149 60,300 92,857 15,763 219,069
TOTAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	\$	724,768	\$	727,872

# SUPPORTING SCHEDULES SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT EXPENSES FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

	2021	2020
Direct investment management fees	\$ 1,904,408	\$ 1,231,277
Investment consulting fees	853,773	610,922
Custodian fees	<u>64,591</u>	69,059
TOTAL INVESTMENT EXPENSES	\$ 2,822,772	<u>\$ 1,911,258</u>

# SUPPORTING SCHEDULES SCHEDULE OF CONSULTANT EXPENSES FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

	2021	2020	
Legal – Groom Law Group	\$ 197,489	\$	128,920
Legal – Bryan Cave, LLP			18,456
Actuarial – Conduent			104,399
Actuarial — Gabriel, Roeder, Smith & Company	61,788		
Accounting – L. Lomas & Company, Inc.	24,800		22,000
Audit – Stockman Kast Ryan + Co, LLP	 28,000		27,500
Total consultant expenses	\$ 312,077	\$	301,275